



The International System

Advanced Introduction to International Relations

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Office hour: Tue., 12-13

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How has the international system emerged and evolved? What can theories tell us about the motivations of people/s in pursuing war and peace? What are the roles of philosophy, ethics, and religion in global politics? How does economic and technological globalization affect decision-making and diplomacy? Is the nation-state waning? What role do domestic policies play in setting foreign policy? These are the key questions we will try to answer in this course, which aims to shed light on the literature and state-of-the-art research, to develop critical thinking and writing, and to foster a deeper understanding of contemporary issues in global politics.

This is a graduate course and entails intensive reading. Students must attend each class prepared for an in-depth discussion of the required reading for that session. Students are responsible for maintaining a high level of active debate and are expected to shoulder their share of initiating discussion.

Course Requirements

In addition to completing the required readings and preparing for discussion each week, students will be asked to write three short essays, present a critical review of an article, and pass a home exam. Grades for the course are assigned as follows:

- Attendance and participation – Mandatory
- Essays: Three one-page (about 500 words) essays, one for each of the three sections (history, theory, and themes) - 30% (10% each). Each paper will critically review at least one article from the required reading and be submitted by e-mail to the TA before class (send a DOC/PDF file; its title should include the student's surname)
- Presentation: Students will present, alone or jointly (depending on enrollment), their critical review of one article from the presentation list (below) – 20%
- Home Exam – 50%

*Note: please notify the TA by e-mail about an absence *before* class. Two excused absences will be allowed. Any absence beyond that will result in 5 points off the final grade. Missing one third of the classes disqualifies the student for a grade.

Reading

The reading includes three layers: Textbooks, Key Texts, and presentation papers. Each has its unique role in the course agenda. We will use textbooks for background material, key texts for essays and classroom discussions, and articles for the short papers. The final (home) exam will require, beyond class participation, familiarity with the relevant textbook chapters and key texts. We will use the following:

Baylis, John, Steve Smith, and Patricia Owens. 2019. *The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*. 8th ed. New York: Oxford University Press.

[GWP]

Handler, Scott P. 2021. *International Politics: Classic and Contemporary Readings*. 2nd Edition. ed. Thousand Oaks, California: CQ Press. **[CCR]**

Jackson, Robert H., Georg Sørensen, and Jørgen Møller. 2022. *Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches*. 8th ed. New York: Oxford University Press. **[IIR]**

Kauppi, Mark V. and Paul R. Viotti. 2012. *International Relations Theory*. 5th ed. Boston: Longman. **[IRT]**

Textbooks / Key Texts

1. IR: The Undisciplined Discipline? [GWP, Ch.1]

History

2. From Time Immemorial to the Spring of Nations [GWP, Ch.2] / Nye, “The Peloponnesian War”

3. World Wars [GWP, Ch.3] / Wilson, “Fourteen Points”

4. The Cold War and its Aftermath [GWP, Ch.4, 5] / Kennan, “The Sources of...”

Theory

5. Realism [GWP, Ch. 8] / Waltz, “Explaining War: The Levels of Analysis”

6. Liberalism [GWP, Ch. 6] / Keohane, “Beyond the Tragedy of the Commons”

7. Constructivism [GWP, Ch.12] / Finnemore, “Constructing Norms”

8. English School [IIR, Ch.5] / Grotius, “The Law of Nations on War, Peace and Freedom of the Seas”

9. Post-Positivism: Post-structuralism, Post-Colonialism, Critical Theory, Feminism, and Postmodernism [IRT, Ch 7,8.] / Bush, “Culture and Imperialism”

Themes

10. Decision-Making and Foreign Policy [IIR, Ch.10] / Allison, “Conceptual Models and the Cuban Missile Crisis”

11. Security and Securitization [GWP, Ch.15, 29] / Campbell, “Writing Security”

12. The Global Politics of Identity [GWP, Ch.30] / Huntington, “The Clash of Civilizations?”

13. Globalization and Current Affairs [GWP, Ch.27, 28] / Singer, “Famine, Affluence...”

Presentation Papers

Week and Topic	Text
2. From Time Immemorial to the Spring of Nations	Koliopoulos, Constantinos (2010) International Relations and the Study of History. In <i>Oxford Research Encyclopedia of International Studies</i> .
3. World Wars	Mackay, Joseph, and Christopher David Laroche (2017) The Conduct of History in International Relations: Rethinking Philosophy of History in IR Theory. <i>International Theory</i> 9 (2):203-236.
4. The Cold War and its Aftermath	Tůma, Oldřich, Venelin I. Ganev, Marius Stan, Piotr Kosicki, and Kyrill Kunakhovich (2023) Reassessing the End of the Cold War and Its Implications. <i>Journal of Cold War Studies</i> 25 (4):222-248.
5. Realism	Mearsheimer, John. 1990. Why we will soon miss the Cold War. <i>The Atlantic Monthly</i> , 266(2), 35-50
6. Liberalism	Ikenberry, G John (2018) The End of Liberal International Order? <i>International Affairs</i> 94 (1):7-23. Sterling-Folker, Jennifer (2015) All Hail to the Chief: Liberal Ir Theory in the New World Order. <i>International Studies Perspectives</i> 16 (1):40-49.
7. Constructivism	Mccourt, David M. (2022) <i>The New Constructivism in International Relations Theory</i> . Bristol: Bristol University Press, University of Bristol. (Ch 1 & 2)
8. Law, Morality, and the English School	Dunleavy, Daniel (2019) The English School: A New Triad. <i>International Politics</i> 56 (1):103-120.
9. Critical Theory & Post-Positivism	Jahn, Beate (2021) Critical Theory in Crisis? A Reconsideration. <i>European Journal of International Relations</i> 27 (4):1274-1299.
10. Decision-Making and Foreign Policy	Jenne, Erin K (2021) Populism, Nationalism and Revisionist Foreign Policy. <i>International Affairs</i> 97 (2):323-343. Smith, Karen E (2021) Emotions and Eu Foreign Policy. <i>International Affairs</i> 97 (2):287-304.
11. War, Security and Securitization	Balzacq, Thierry, Sarah Léonard, and Jan Ruzicka (2016) ‘Securitization’ Revisited: Theory and Cases. <i>International Relations</i> 30 (4):494-531.
12. The Global Politics of Identity	Mounk, Yascha (2020) The End of History Revisited. <i>Journal of Democracy</i> 31 (1):22-35. Williams, Michael C. (2022) The Darkness at the End of History. <i>Polity</i> 54 (4):794-801.
13. Globalization and Current Affairs	Davies, Sara E, and Clare Wenham .2020. Why the Covid-19 Response Needs International Relations. <i>International Affairs</i> 96 (5):1227-51.

Additional Reading

1. IR: The Undisciplined Discipline?

- Christian Reus-Smit and Duncan Snidal. *Between Utopia and Reality: The Practical Discourses of International Relations* [OHIR 3-37].
- Dunne, Tim, Lene Hansen, and Colin Wight. 2013. "The End of International Relations Theory?" *European Journal of International Relations* 19 (3):405-425.
- Hamati-Ataya, Inanna. 2011. "Contemporary "Dissidence" in American Ir: The New Structure of Anti-Mainstream Scholarship?" *International Studies Perspectives* 12 (4):362-398.
- Hoffmann, Stanley. 1977. "An American Social Science: International Relations." *Daedalus* 106 (3):41-60.
- Hollis, Martin, and Steve Smith. 1990. *Explaining and Understanding International Relations*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, pp. 1-44.
- Jackson, Patrick Thaddeus. 2011. *The Conduct of Inquiry in International Relations: Philosophy of Science and Its Implications for the Study of World Politics*. New York: Routledge.
- Joseph S. Nye, Jr. *International Relations: The Relevance of Theory to Practice* [OHIR 648-660]
- Kaplan, M. A. (1961). Is International Relations a Discipline? *The Journal of Politics*, 23(3), 462–476.
- Lepgold, Joseph, and Miroslav Nincic. 2001. *Beyond the Ivory Tower: International Relations Theory and the Issue of Policy Relevance*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Maliniak, Daniel, Amy Oakes, Susan Peterson, and Michael J. Tierney. 2007. Inside the Ivory Tower. *Foreign Policy* (159):62-68.
- Matthews, Elizabeth G., and Rhonda L. Callaway. 2015. "Where Have All the Theories Gone? Teaching Theory in Introductory Courses in International Relations." *International Studies Perspectives* 16 (2):190-209.
- Nicholson, Michael. 2000. What's the Use of International Relations? *Review of International Studies* 26(2): 183-98.
- Rosenau, James N. 1980. *The Scientific Study of Foreign Policy*. Rev. and enl. ed. New York: Nichols Pub. Co. ["Thinking Theory Thoroughly," pp.19-31]
- Tickner, Arlene B., and Ole Wæver, eds. 2009. *International Relations Scholarship around the World*. New York: Routledge.
- Wæver, Ole. 1998. The Sociology of a Not So International Discipline: American and European Developments in International Relations. *International Organization* 52(4): 687-727.

History

2. From Time Immemorial to the Spring of Nations

- De Carvalho, Benjamin, Halvard Leira, and John M. Hobson. 2011. "The Big Bangs of IR: The Myths That Your Teachers Still Tell You About 1648 and 1919." *Millennium - Journal of International Studies* 39 (3):735-758.
- Harman, Chris. 2008. *A People's History of the World*. London ; New York: Verso.
- Hobsbawm, E. J. 1990. *Nations and Nationalism since 1780: Programme, Myth, Reality*. Cambridge England; New York: Cambridge University Press. Ch. 4 (pp. 101-130)
- Jackson, Robert H. 2007. *Sovereignty: Evolution of an Idea*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Jarrett, Mark. 2013. *The Congress of Vienna and Its Legacy : War and Great Power Diplomacy after Napoleon*. New York: I.B. Tauris.
- Kayaoglu, Turan. 2010. "Westphalian Eurocentrism in International Relations Theory." *International Studies Review* 12 (2):193-217.
- Keitner, Chimène I. 2000. National Self-Determination in Historical Perspective: The Legacy of the French Revolution for Today's Debates. *The International Studies Review* 2 (3):3-26.
- Keylor, William R. 2006. *The Twentieth Century World and Beyond: An International History since 1900*. 5th ed. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Koliopoulos, Constantinos (2010) International Relations and the Study of History. In *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of International Studies*.
- Krasner, Stephen D. 2001. Sovereignty. *Foreign Policy* (122):20-29.
- Mackay, Joseph, and Christopher David Laroche (2017) The Conduct of History in International Relations: Rethinking Philosophy of History in IR Theory. *International Theory* 9 (2):203-236.
- Mendelsohn, Barak. 2012. "God Vs. Westphalia: Radical Islamist Movements and the Battle for Organising the World." *Review of International Studies* 38 (03):589-613.
- Nexon, Daniel H. 2009. *The Struggle for Power in Early Modern Europe: Religious Conflict, Dynastic Empires, and International Change*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Osiander, Andreas. 2001. Sovereignty, International Relations, and the Westphalian Myth. *International Organization* 55 (2):251-287.
- Roberts, J. M., Odd Arne Westad, and J. M. Roberts. 2013. *The History of the World*. Sixth edition. ed. Oxford ; New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
- Spruyt, Hendrik. 1994. *The Sovereign State and Its Competitors: An Analysis of Systems Change, Princeton Studies in International History and Politics*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. Ch. 2, 8 (pp. 22-32, 153-180).
- Suzuki, Shogo, ed. 2013. *International Orders in the Early Modern World : Before the Rise of the West*. Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon ; New York: Routledge.
- Teschke, Benno. 2003. *The Myth of 1648: Class, Geopolitics, and the Making of Modern International Relations*. London ; New York: Verso.

- Tilly, Charles. 1992. *Coercion, Capital, and European States, AD 990-1992*. Rev. pbk. ed, *Studies in Social Discontinuity*. Cambridge, MA: Blackwell.
- Weyland, Kurt. 2012. "The Arab Spring: Why the Surprising Similarities with the Revolutionary Wave of 1848?" *Perspectives on Politics* 10 (4):917-934.

3. World Wars

- Alexandroff, Alan, and Richard Rosecrance. 1977. Deterrence in 1939. *World Politics* 29 (3):404-24.
- Beck, Robert J. 1989. Munich's Lessons Reconsidered. *International Security* 14 (2):161-91.
- Carr, Edward Hallett. 2001 [1939]. *The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations*. New York: Palgrave.
- Dear, Ian, and M. R. D. Foot, eds. 2001. *The Oxford Companion to World War II*. Oxford ; New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ferguson, Niall. 1999. *The Pity of War*. New York, NY: Basic Books.
- Gordon, Michael R. 1974. Domestic Conflict and the Origins of the First World War: The British and the German Cases. *The Journal of Modern History* 46(2): 191-226.
- Keylor, William R. 2006. *The Twentieth Century World and Beyond: An International History since 1900*. 5th ed. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Kissinger, H. 1994. *Diplomacy*. Simon and Schuster. Ch 7
- Liebau, Heike, ed. 2010. *The World in World Wars : Experiences, Perceptions and Perspectives from Africa and Asia*. Leiden, The Netherlands ; Boston: Brill.
- Miller, Steven E., Sean M. Lynn-Jones, and Stephen Van Evera. 1991. *Military Strategy and the Origins of the First World War*. Rev. and expanded ed, *International Security Readers*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press. Preface" (pp. xi-xix)
- Strachan, Hew. 2001. *The First World War*. New York: Oxford University Press.

4. The Cold War and its Aftermath

1945-1989

- Freedman, L. (2003). The evolution of nuclear strategy (p. 105). New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Gaddis, John Lewis. 1987. *The Long Peace: Inquiries into the History of the Cold War*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gati, Charles. 1972. What Containment Meant. *Foreign Policy*(7): 22-40.
- Harper, John Lamberton. 2011. *The Cold War*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Jackson, Robert H. 1990. *Quasi-States: Sovereignty, International Relations, and the Third World, Cambridge Studies in International Relations; 12*. Cambridge England; New York: Cambridge University Press. pp.1-31.
- Keylor, William R. 2009. *A World of Nations: The International Order since 1945*. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press. Ch. 1, 10.

Kissinger, H. 1994. *Diplomacy*. Simon and Schuster. Ch 16, 17.

Kuran, Timur. 1991. Now out of Never: The Element of Surprise in the East European Revolution of 1989. *World Politics* 44(1): 7-48.

Melvyn, P. Leffler (1999) The Cold War: What Do "We Now Know"? *The American Historical Review* 104 (2):501-24.

Romero, Federico (2014) Cold War Historiography at the Crossroads. *Cold War History* 14 (4):685-703.

Wohlforth, William C. 1994. Realism and the End of the Cold War. *International Security* 19 (3):91-129.

X (Kennan, George F.). 1947. The Sources of Soviet Conduct. *Foreign Affairs* 25(4): 566-82.

Young, John W., and John Kent. 2013. *International Relations since 1945: A Global History*. New York: Oxford University Press.

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Roberts, Adam (2008) International Relations after the Cold War. *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs 1944-)* 84 (2):335-350.

Brooks, Stephen G., and William C. Wohlforth. 2002. American Primacy in Perspective. *Foreign Affairs* 81(4): 20-33.

Fukuyama, Francis. 2006. *The End of History and the Last Man*. New York: Free Press.

Gaddis, John Lewis. 1992. International Relations Theory and the End of the Cold War. *International Security* 17(3): 5-58.

Kagan, Robert. 2002. Power and Weakness. *Policy Review* 113(June/July): 3-28.

Keylor, William R. 2009. *A World of Nations: The International Order since 1945*. 2nd ed. New York: Oxford University Press. Ch. 11, 12.

Lebow, Richard Ned. 1994. The Long Peace, the End of the Cold War, and the Failure of Realism. *International Organization* 48 (2):249-77.

MacDonald, Paul K. 2009. Rebalancing American foreign policy. *Daedalus* 138 (2):115-125.

Mandelbaum, Michael. 1996. Foreign policy as social work. *Foreign Affairs* 75 (1):16-32.

Mastanduno, Michael. 1997. Preserving the Unipolar Moment: Realist Theories and U.S. Grand Strategy after the Cold War. *International Security* 21 (4):49-88.

Mearsheimer, John J. 1990. "Back to the Future: Instability in Europe after the Cold War." *International Security* 15 (1):5-56.

Medeiros, Evan S., and M. Taylor Fravel. 2003. China's New Diplomacy. *Foreign Affairs* 82 (6):22-35.

Nye, Joseph S. 2002. Limits of American Power. *Political Science Quarterly* 117(4): 545-59.

Nye, Joseph S. 2008. The Decline of America's Soft Power. *Foreign Affairs* 83(3): 16-22.

Pagden, Anthony. 2005. Imperialism, liberalism & the quest for perpetual peace. *Daedalus* 134 (2):46-57.

- Pinker, S. 2011. The better angels of our nature: The decline of violence in history and its causes. Penguin uk. Ch. 5,6
- Tůma, Oldřich, Venelin I. Ganev, Marius Stan, Piotr Kosicki, and Kyrill Kunakhovich (2023) Reassessing the End of the Cold War and Its Implications. *Journal of Cold War Studies* 25 (4):222-248.
- Wohlforth, William C. 1999. The Stability of a Unipolar World. *International Security* 24(1): 5-41.
- Young, John W., and John Kent. 2013. *International Relations since 1945: A Global History*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Theory

Agency/Structure and Levels of Analysis

- Carlsnaes, Walter. 1992. The Agency-Structure Problem in Foreign Policy Analysis. *International Studies Quarterly* 36(3): 245-70.
- David A. Lake. The State and International Relations. [OHIR 41-61]
- Dessler, David. 1989. What's at Stake in the Agent-Structure Debate? *International Organization* 43(3): 441-73.
- Doty, Roxanne Lynn. 1997. Aporia: A Critical Exploration of the Agent-Structure Problematique in International Relations Theory *European Journal of International Relations*: 365-92.
- Hermann, Margaret G. 1980. "Explaining Foreign Policy Behavior Using the Personal Characteristics of Political Leaders." *International Studies Quarterly* 24 (1):7-46.
- Hollis, Martin, and Steve Smith. 1991. Beware of Gurus: Structure and Action in International Relations. *Review of International Studies* 17(4): 393-410.
- Hollis, Martin, and Steve Smith. 1994. Two Stories About Structure and Agency. *Review of International Studies* 20(3): 241-51.
- O'Neill, Kate, Jörg Balsiger, and Stacy D. Vandever. 2004. Actors, Norms, and Impact: Recent International Cooperation Theory and the Influence of the Agent-Structure Debate. *Annual Review of Political Science* 7(1): 149-75.
- Ruggie, John Gerard. 1993. Territoriality and Beyond: Problematizing Modernity in International Relations. *International Organization* 47(1): 139-74.
- Singer, J. David. 1961. The Level-of-Analysis Problem in International Relations. *World Politics* 14 (1):77-92.
- Thiel, M., & Maslanik, J. 2010. Transnational Actors. In *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of International Studies*.
- Waltz, Kenneth Neal. 2001 [1959]. *Man, the State, and War: A Theoretical Analysis*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Wendt, Alexander E. 1987. The Agent-Structure Problem in International Relations Theory. *International Organization* 41(3): 335-70.

- Wendt, Alexander. 1992. Levels of Analysis Vs. Agents and Structures: Part III. *Review of International Studies* 18(2): 181-85.
- Wendt, Alexander. 1994. Collective Identity Formation and the International State. *American Political Science Review* 88(2): 384-97.
- Wight, Colin. 1999. They Shoot Dead Horses Don't They? Locating Agency in the Agent-Structure Problematique. *European Journal of International Relations*: 109-42.

5. Realism

- Carr, Edward Hallett, and Michael Cox. 2001. *The Twenty Years' Crisis, 1919-1939: An Introduction to the Study of International Relations*. New York: Palgrave.
- Cerioli, Luíza (2024) Neoclassical Realism, Global International Relations, and the Unheard Echoes of Realist Practices from the South. *The British Journal of Politics and International Relations*.
- Donnelly, Jack. The Ethics of Realism [OHIR 150-161]
- Drezner, Daniel W. 2010. Night of the Living Wonks. Toward an International Relations Theory of Zombies. *Foreign Policy*. July/August.
- Gilpin, Robert G. 1984. The Richness of the Tradition of Political Realism. *International Organization* 38(2): 287-304.
- James, Alan (1989) *The Realism of Realism: The State and the Study of International Relations*. *Review of International Studies* 15 (3):215-229.
- Keohane, Robert O. 1986. *Neorealism and Its Critics*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Legro, Jeffrey W., and Andrew Moravcsik. 1999. Is Anybody Still a Realist? *International Security* 24(2): 5-55.
- Mearsheimer, John. 1990. Why we will soon miss the Cold War. *The Atlantic Monthly*, 266(2), 35-50
- Mearsheimer, John. 2001. *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics*. New York: Norton. pp. 1-54.
- Morgenthau, Hans J., Kenneth W. Thompson, and W. David Clinton. 2006 [1948]. *Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*. 7th ed. Boston: McGraw-Hill Higher Education. Ch. 1, 11, 12.
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- Waltz, Kenneth N. 2000. Structural Realism after the Cold War. *International Security* 25(1): 5-41.
- Waltz, Kenneth Neal. 1975. Theory of International Relations. In *Handbook of Political Science (V. 8 International Politics)*, edited by Fred I. Greenstein and Nelson W. Polsby, 1-85. Reading, Mass.: Addison-Wesley Pub. Co.
- Waltz, Kenneth Neal. 1979. *Theory of International Politics*. 1st ed. Boston, Mass.: McGraw-Hill. Chapters 1, 4-6.
- Wohlforth, William C. Realism [OHIR 131-149]

Zakaria, Fareed. 1998. *From Wealth to Power: The Unusual Origins of America's World Role*. Princeton, N.J.: Princeton University Press.

6. Liberalism

Baldwin, David A. 1993. *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate*. New York: Columbia University Press.

Danilovic, Vesna, and Joe Clare. 2007. The Kantian Liberal Peace (Revisited). *American Journal of Political Science* 51: 397-414.

Doyle, Michael W. 1986. Liberalism and World Politics. *The American Political Science Review* 80 (4):1151-1169.

Doyle, Michael W. 2005. Three Pillars of the Liberal Peace. *American Political Science Review* 99(3): 463-66.

Finnemore, Martha, and Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. International Norm Dynamics and Political Change. *International Organization* 52(4): 887-917.

Gartzke, Erik. 2007. The Capitalist Peace. *American Journal of Political Science* 51(1): 166-91.

Gat, Azar. 2005. The Democratic Peace Theory Reframed: The Impact of Modernity. *World Politics* 58(1): 73-100.

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Krasner, Stephen D., ed. *International Regimes, Cornell Studies in Political Economy*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1983.

Mansfield, Edward D., and Jack Snyder. 2009. Pathways to War in Democratic Transitions. *International Organization* 63(2): 381-90.

Moravcsik, Andrew. 1997. Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics. *International Organization* 51 (4):514-553.

Moravcsik, Andrew. The New Liberalism [OHIR 234-254]

Mueller, John. 2010. Capitalism, Peace, and the Historical Movement of Ideas. *International Interactions: Empirical and Theoretical Research in International Relations* 36(2): 169 - 84.

Muller, Harald. 2004. The Antinomy of Democratic Peace. *International Politics* 41: 494-520.

Richardson, James L. 1997. Contending Liberalisms: Past and Present. *European Journal of International Relations* 3 (1):5-33.

Rosato, Sebastian. 2003. The Flawed Logic of Democratic Peace Theory. *American Political Science Review* 97(4): 585-602.

Russett, B., & Oneal, J. R. (2001). *Triangulating Peace: Democracy. Interdependence.*

Stein, Arthur A. Neoliberal Institutionalism [OHIR 201-220]
Sterling-Folker, Jennifer (2015) All Hail to the Chief: Liberal IR Theory in the New World Order. *International Studies Perspectives* 16 (1):40-49.

7. Constructivism

- Adler, Emanuel. 2002. Constructivism and International Relations. In *Handbook of International Relations*, ed. W. Carlsnaes, T. Risse-Kappen and B. A. Simmons. London: SAGE Publications.
- Adler, Emanuel, and Vincent Pouliot. 2011. *International Practices*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
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- Buzan, Barry, Charles A. Jones, and Richard Little. 1993. *The Logic of Anarchy: Neorealism to Structural Realism*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Checkel, Jeffrey T. 1998. The Constructivist Turn in International Relations Theory. *World Politics* 50 (2):324-48.
- Fearon, James D., and alexander Wendt. 2002. Rationalism V. Constructivism: A Skeptical View. In *Handbook of International Relations*, ed. W. Carlsnaes, T. Risse-Kappen and B. A. Simmons. London; Thousand Oaks, Calif.: SAGE Publications.
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- Hopf, Ted. 1998. The Promise of Constructivism in International Relations Theory. *International Security* 23 (1): 171-200.
- Hurd, Ian. Constructivism 298 [OHIR 298-316]
- Nye, Joseph S. 2004. *Soft Power: The Means to Success in World Politics*. 1st ed. New York: Public Affairs.
- Rengger, Nicholas. The Ethics of Marxism [OHIR 188-200]
- Said, Edward W. 1979. *Orientalism*. 1st Vintage Books ed. New York: Vintage Books.
- Shapcott, Richard. Critical Theory [OHIR 327-345]
- Snyder, Jack. 2004. One World, Rival Theories. *Foreign Policy* (145):53-62.
- Walt, Stephen M. 1998. International Relations: One World, Many Theories. *Foreign Policy* (110):29-46.

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- Wyn Jones, Richard. 1999. *Security, Strategy, and Critical Theory*. Boulder, Colo.: Lynne Rienner Publishers.

8. English School

- Baran, Zeyno. 2005. Fighting the war of ideas. *Foreign Affairs* 84 (6):68-78.
- Beitz, Charles R. 1999 [1979]. *Political Theory and International Relations*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Boutros-Ghali, Boutros. 1992. An Agenda for Peace: Preventive Diplomacy, Peacemaking and Peace-keeping. *International Relations* 11 (3):201-18.
- Bull, Hedley. 2002. *The Anarchical Society: A Study of Order in World Politics*. 3rd ed. New York: Columbia University Press. Chapters 1-3, pp.3-76.
- Buzan, Barry. 2014. *An Introduction to the English School of International Relations : The Societal Approach*. Malden, MA: Polity.
- Buzan, Barry. 2001. The English School: an underexploited resource in IR. *Review of International Studies*, 27(3), 471–488.
- Byers, Michael. International Law [OHIR 612-634]
- Clark, Ian. 2007. *International Legitimacy and World Society*. Oxford ; New York: Oxford University Press.
- Cochran, Molly. The Ethics of the English School [OHIR 286-297]
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